

頭で覚える時間の流れの文章

I do ~

例
I go to school
He goes for a walk
You brush your teeth

毎日日常的に行われていることを表す表現

過去 Past | 今 Now | 未来 Future

I am doing ~

例
I am studying English
He is washing clothes
You are playing tennis

その場で今行われている様子を表す表現

過去 Past | 今 Now | 未来 Future

I did ~

例
I studied English at school
He washed his clothes this morning
You played tennis yesterday

既に過去のこととして終わった事柄を表す表現

過去 Past | 今 Now | 未来 Future

I was doing

例
I was studying English at school when he was taking a walk
He was washing his clothes when you were playing tennis
You were playing tennis when I was sleeping

過去行われた様子を、そのとき時間が流れているかのように表す表現

過去 Past | 今 Now | 未来 Future

I will do ~

例
I will study English in 10 minutes.
He is going to wash his clothes tomorrow morning.
You will play tennis if I play with you.

これから行うことを表す表現

過去 Past | 今 Now | 未来 Future

I have done

例
I have studied English for 10 years.
He has finished washing his clothes 10 minutes ago.
You have played tennis since 1990.

過去から現在に至るまでを表す表現

過去 Past | 今 Now | 未来 Future

I had done ~

例
I had studied English for 10 years.
He had washed his clothes till getting married.
You had played tennis from 1990 to 2001.

過去から過去に至るまでを表す表現

過去 Past | 今 Now | 未来 Future